



(REVIEW ARTICLE)



## Hybrid system based on genetic algorithm with neural network to enhance the system

Mohammed musadaq jaafar \*

*Al-furat Al-awsat technical university, kufa, Iraq, technical institute of Babylon, Iraq.*

International Journal of Science and Research Archive, 2024, 11(01), 1496–1500

Publication history: Received on 27 December 2023; revised on 03 February 2024; accepted on 06 February 2024

Article DOI: <https://doi.org/10.30574/ijrsra.2024.11.1.0223>

### Abstract

The nonlinear system is more complicated and has low response. In order to overcome this problem, the artificial intelligent by using genetic algorithm is used to optimize the system and to convert the system from complexity to linearity. In addition, neural network based on FFNN is applied for traing, testing, and validation the system via Matlab Simulink. The results shows that the system with hybrid GA-NN has the authority over the other systems.

**Keywords:** Nonlinear system; Genetic algorithm; Neural network; Low response

### 1. Introduction

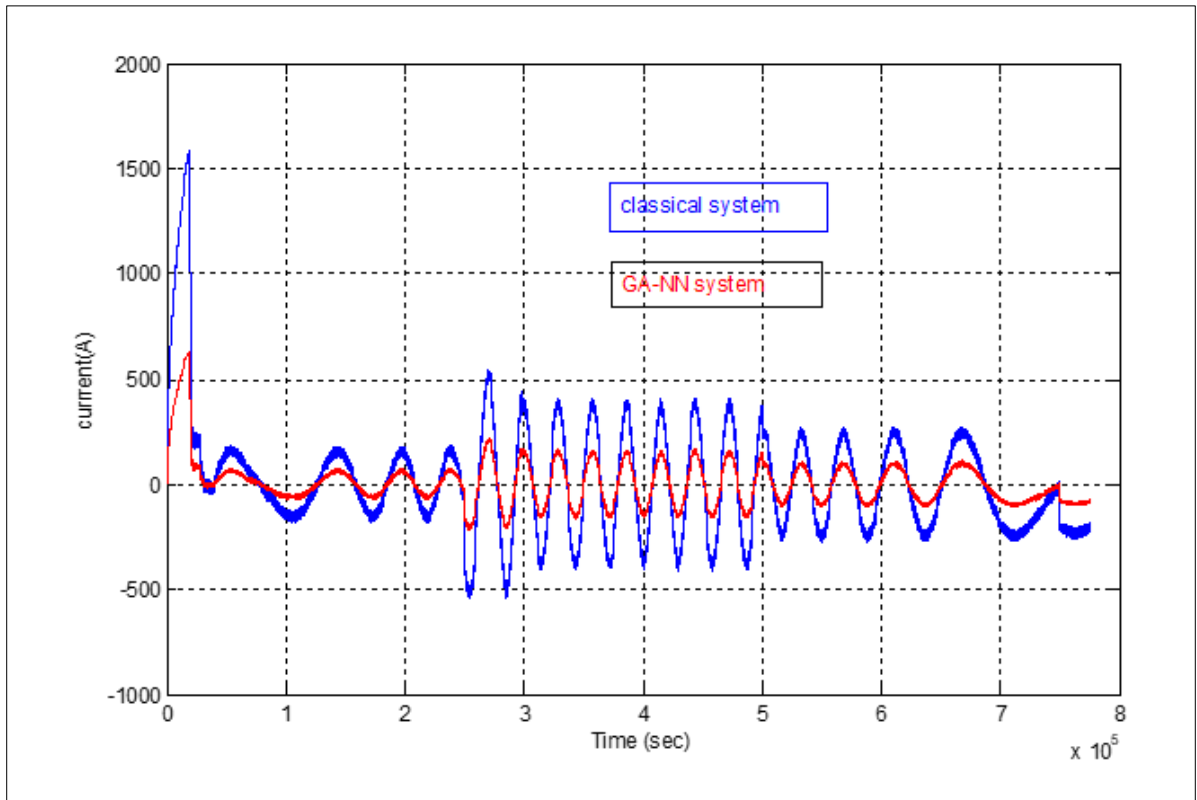
Many researchers are doing a lot of researches to improve the system [1].genetic algorithm is applied to the complicated system for multi process to reducing the noise of output results [2] [3] [4].

In addition, the neural network is one of artificial intelligent suggested to many proposed method to enhance the system [5][6][7]. The artificial intelligent GA-NN were also applied to nonlinear system to optimize the efficiency [8][9][10][11][12][13].

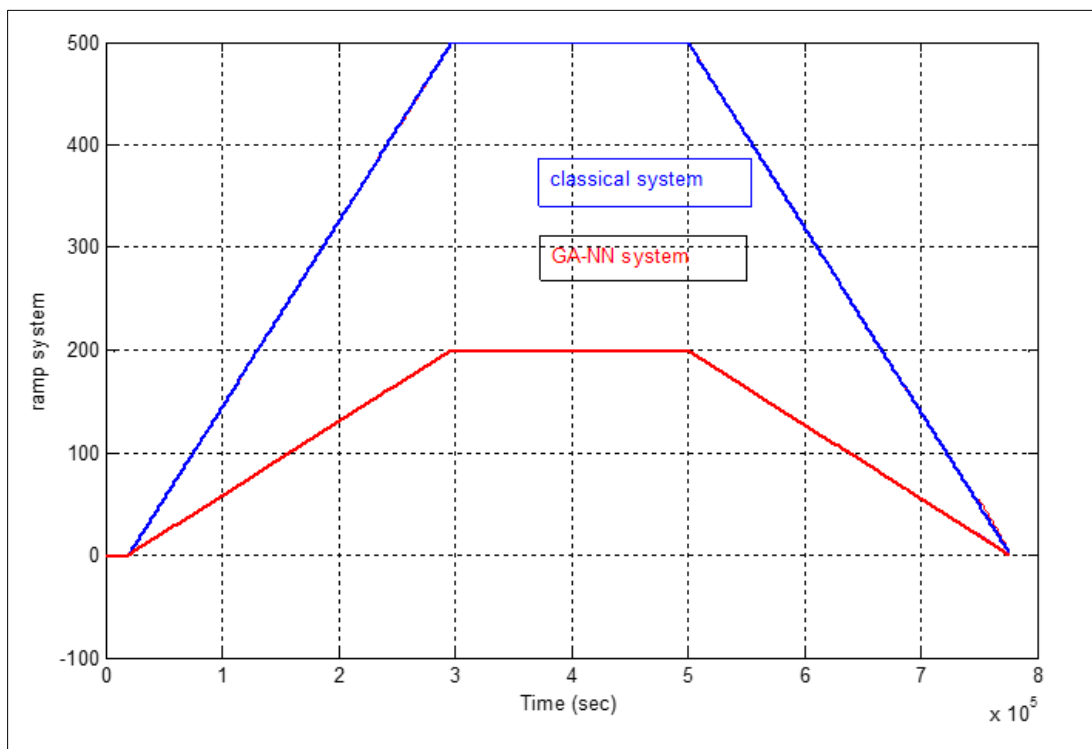
### 2. Simulation results

In this proposed method, the figures 1,2,3,4,5 and 6 show bellow demonstrates that the system is more effectiveness based on GA-NN as compare with classical control as shown bellow.

\* Corresponding author: Mohammed musadaq jaafar



**Figure 1** Current system



**Figure 2** Ramp system

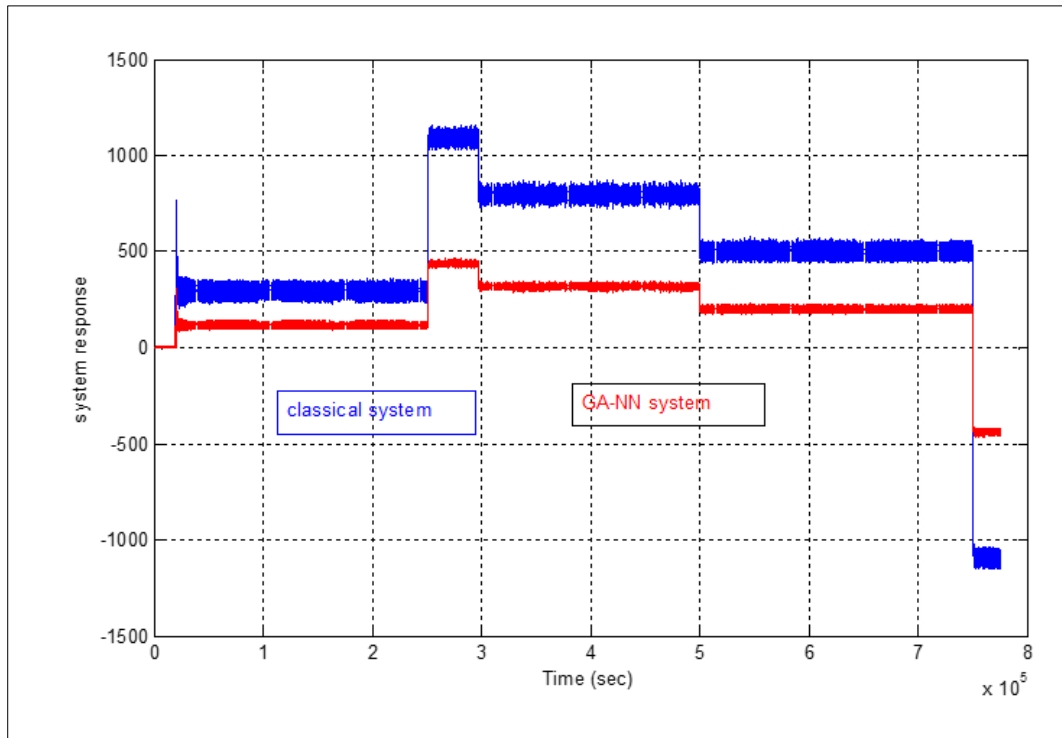


Figure 3 System response

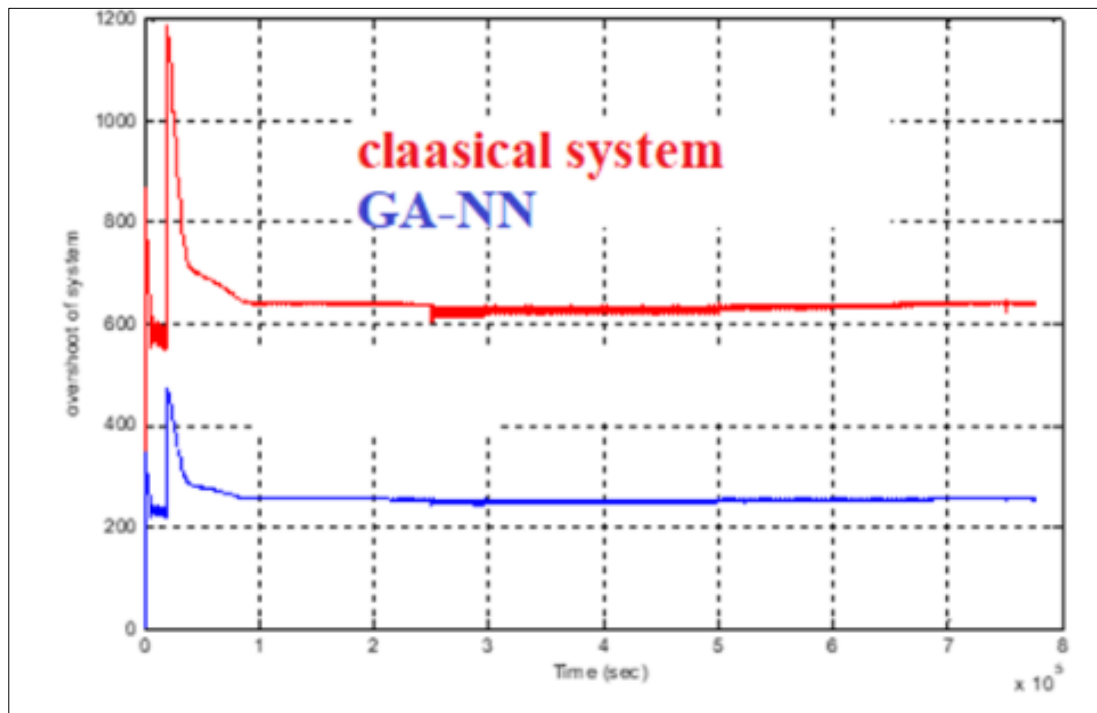


Figure 4 Overshoot system

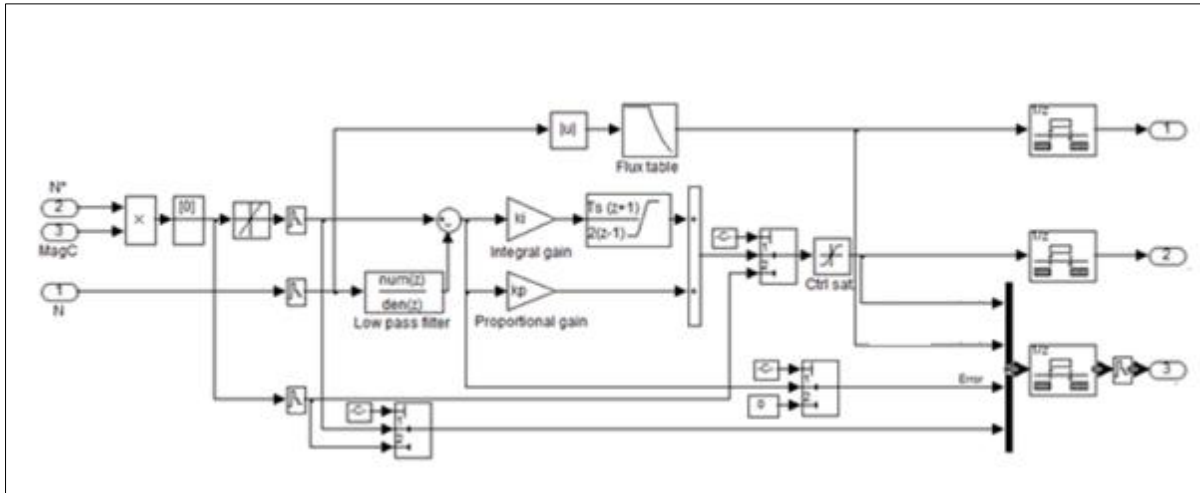


Figure 5 Simulink system

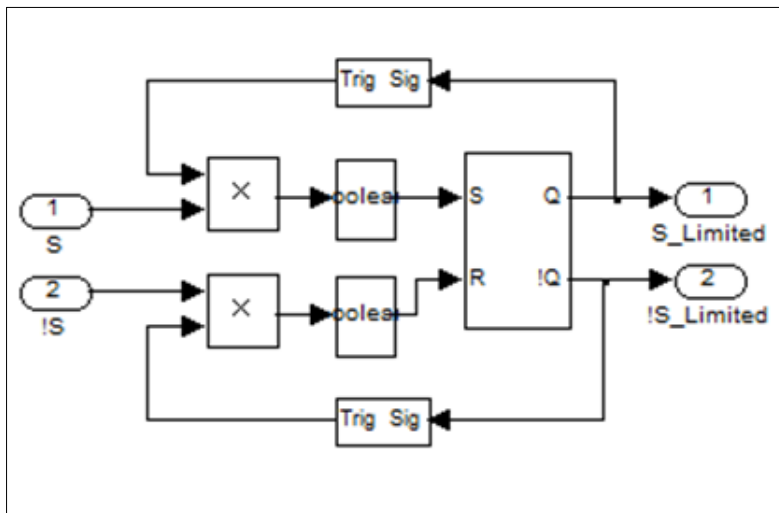


Figure 6 System limited

### 3. Conclusion

In the classical system it can be seen from simulation results that the system is more complicated and have slow response. In other hand, the GA-NN is more efficient and has good performance as compare with other systems.

### Compliance with ethical standards

#### Disclosure of conflict of interest

No conflict of interest to be disclosed.

### References

- [1] C. Igel, M. Kreutz, Operator adaptation in evolutionary computation and its application to structure optimization of neuralnetworks, Neurocomputing, No. 55(1-2), 2003, pp. 347-361.
- [2] Metzen, F. Hutter, Efficientmulti-objectiveneural architecture search via lamarckian evolution, ArXiv preprint arXiv: 1804.09081, 2018.

- [3] Hutter, The search for neural architecture: an overview. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, No. 20(1), 2019.
- [4] *Basics of Artificial Intelligence Systems*, 2002.
- [5] *Artificial neural networks. Theory and practice*, – Telecom, 2002.
- [6] O. Dudnyk, Neural Network Forecasting of Time Series of Ambient Temperature, *Bioresources and nature conservation* 3. 3-4 (2011) 102-108.
- [7] Shtepa, The Use of a Genetic Algorithm For Solving Optimization Problems In Electrical Engineering, *Scientific Bulletin of the National University of Bioresources and Nature Management of Ukraine* 166. 4 (2011).
- [8] O. Osypa, The Use of Genetic Algorithms to Calculate the Optimal Settings for the Operation of a Robotic Complex, *Collection of Scientific Works of the Military Institute of Taras Shevchenko Kyiv* (2012).
- [9] N. A. Pasichnyk, S. A. Shvorov, Y. A. Gunchenko, I. Sharipova, T. M. Tereshchenko, Methodological Bases of Construction of Dispatchers Intensive Training Simulators of Air Traffic Control, in: *Proceedings of IEEE 6th International Conference on Methods and Systems of Navigation and Motion Control, MSNMC, 2020*, pp. 122–125
- [10] Yoshua Bengio. *Deep learning*, volume 1. MIT press Cambridge, 2016.
- [11] Capozziello. A deep learning approach to cosmological dark energy models. *Journal of Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics*, 2020(
- [12] Xia. Reconstructing functions and estimating parameters with artificial neural networks: A test with a hubble parameter and sne ia. *Astrophysical* 2020.
- [13] Zarb Adami. Neural network reconstruction of late-time cosmology and null tests. *Journal of Cosmology and* 2022.